

Oslo Konserthus & Rebel Oslo, Norway



RE — 2024 THEME

RE-CLAIM DEMOCRACY

Over the last 18 years, we have witnessed a global democratic decline and a rise in authoritarianism. Amid this trend, the Oslo Freedom Forum (OFF) offers an important platform to **Reclaim Democracy**, bringing together the world's top human rights defenders and industry leaders to exchange valuable tools, knowledge, and resources in the struggle for basic rights and individual liberties.

The 2024 OFF theme, **Reclaim Democracy**, emphasized the pivotal role every individual – speaker and participant alike – plays within the global movement for freedom and democracy. Through inspiring theater talks, thought-provoking panel discussions, hands-on workshops, networking opportunities, and a creative expo space, attendees were encouraged to take part in these critical discussions and learn about the struggle for democracy directly from those on the frontlines.

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2024 Norwegian Speakers —

ANNE LINDBOE

MAYOR OF OSLO

Anne Lindboe is a trained physician from the University of Oslo, specializing in pediatric medicine. Lindboe became mayor on Oct. 25, 2023, representing the Conservative Party. Previously holding roles at the Children's House in Oslo and the Norwegian Institute of Public Health and serving as the Children's Ombudsperson and director of the Private Kindergartens Association, she envisions Oslo to be the city that helps all children achieve their dreams.



ESPEN BARTH EIDE

MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF NORWAY

Espen Barth Eide is the current minister of foreign affairs in Norway, representing the Labour Party. He previously held ministerial roles in the Ministries of Defence, Foreign Affairs, and Climate and Environment. Furthermore, he acted as the UN special adviser on Cyprus and was managing director of the World Economic Forum in Geneva. Barth Eide also chairs the Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue board and is a board member of the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute and the Norwegian Atlantic Committee.





2024 Media Coverage

The 2024 OFF and its keynote speakers received incredible coverage in Norway in the months leading up to the conference and until early July. With dozens of stories in the country's top media outlets, Norwegian coverage alone has garnered over 113 million impressions. Explore some highlights.



Håper på forandring BY JAN ESPEN KRUSE AND KJERSTI STRØMMEN



Intern kritikk av Hamas BY ESPEN AAS





Iranske demonstranter besøkte Norge

BY ODA OTTESEN



Navalnaja lover å fortsette kampen BY JAN ESPEN KRUSE



Julia Navalnaja: - Vi må aldri gi opp BY MARTHE STOKSTAD & FINN ERIK ROBSTAD



Jeg må advare den norske regjeringen BY ROY KVATNINGEN



Frykter de blir "Asias Belarus": -Kina vil erobre verden

BY HÅKON KVAM LYNGSTAD



Navalnyjs enke er i Oslo BY OLE JØRGEN STRØM, SIGNE ROSENLUND-HAUGLID, & INGRID BJØRNDAL FARESTVEDT



Dere kan ikke bøye kneet og kysse ringen BY OLA MAGNUSSEN RYDJE





Finnes det et Russland uten Putin? Ja, mener organisasjonen til Aleksej Navalnyj

HELENE SKJEGGESTAD



India: Valgseier med bismakBY SHAZIA MAJID



Navalnyjs finansdirektør: - Vi betalte for begravelsen i bitcoin BY JØRGEN STRØMSNES

Subjekt



LHBT-bevelgelsen må oftere ta seg en titt i speilet

BY MIKKEL IHLE TANDE

vårt**()**land



Advarer mot mer vold mot religiøse minoriteter

BY KJELL KVAMME

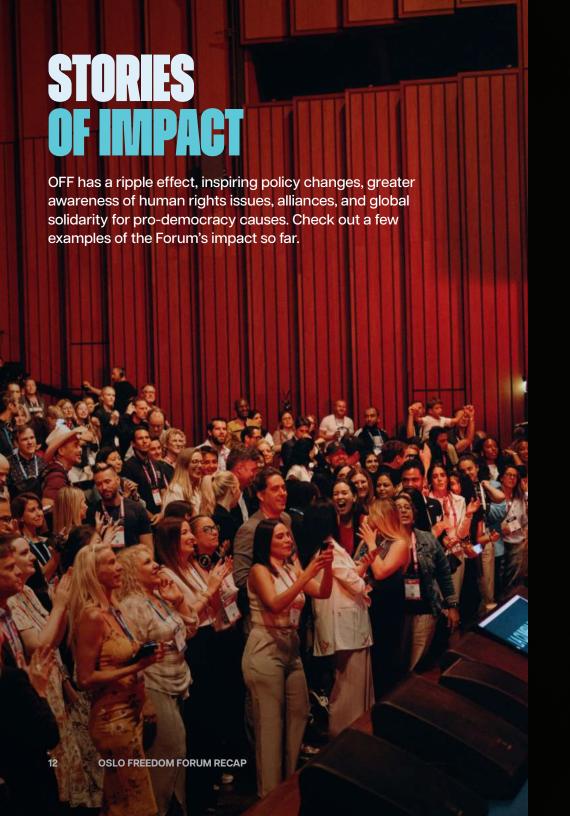
Nettavisen.



Anastasia Sjevtsjenko trosset Putin. Hennes handicappede datter måtte dø alene

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BY THOMAS PAUST





#FREETOOMAJ

Toomaj Salehi, an Iranian dissident rapper and 2024 Havel Prize laureate, received tremendous support and media coverage during OFF. The Havel Prize ceremony was reposted and liked on social media more than 10,000 times. Salehi's case was featured in multiple Iran International stories during the event, among others. Additionally, former Twitter co-founder, Block CEO, and OFF speaker Jack Dorsey tweeted the hashtag #FreeToomaj, receiving 10,000 likes and 2,800 reposts. On June 22, Iran's Supreme Court overturned Salehi's death sentence, ruling the punishment excessive and in contradiction to Iranian law. This was in large part due to the media attention and advocacy efforts at OFF and beyond. While HRF welcomes the decision, it demands Salehi's unconditional release and freedom from judicial harassment.



SUPPORTING CONGOLESE SURVIVORS

The OFF Exhibition featured the Congo Clothing Company (CCC), a fashion brand led by former OFF speaker and Congolese gynecologist Denis Mukwege, which donates proceeds to the Panzi Foundation, supporting women survivors of sexual violence to obtain vocational training. At the OFF Expo, CCC earned \$3,700 in sales and received three corporate swag proposals from attendees. The sales amounted to 730 days of training, which means four women will go through the 180 days of training.



OPEN SOURCE, DECENTRALIZED COMMUNICATIONS

During OFF, Jack Dorsey and other mainstage speakers met privately to discuss the ongoing problems with social media. Dorsey shared his challenges at Twitter and his appreciation for Nostr, a new decentralized platform in which users own their own data and there is no central authority. The speakers were excited to hear about this, and plans are underway to help them join Nostr should a censorship-resistant, unstoppable platform be useful for their work. In many cases, it will be.



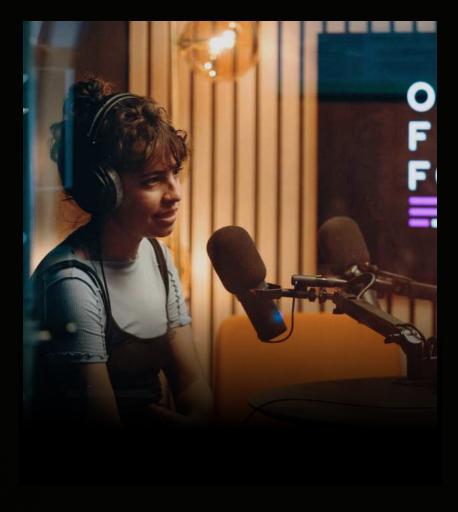
GRANTS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS WORK





FP PODCAST PARTNERSHIP

HRF launched a new podcast mini-series, "Reclaim Democracy: Stories from the Oslo Freedom Forum," created in partnership with Foreign Policy during OFF. Hosted by Casey Michel, director of HRF's Combating Kleptocracy program, the four-part series features the important stories of five OFF participants and speakers. Episodes will be available on all major podcast platforms.



VIRAL MESSAGE IN UGANDA

On the OFF mainstage, Ugandan journalist, lawyer, and digital activist Agather Atuhaire stressed the importance of Uganda's digital public square in campaigns against poor public services, corruption, and malfeasance. She has since received incredible online support, with her talk on YouTube garnering more than 32,000 views. Days after her appearance, on Uganda's National Heroes Day, many Ugandans shared messages about her talk, calling her "their hero."



FELLOWS PRESENT IGNITE TALKS

Over the last year, through HRF's Freedom Fellowship program, the 2023-2024 Class of Freedom Fellows received hands-on, expert mentorship in several critical areas to increase the impact of their work. To mark the completion of their program, fellows delivered five-minute Ignite Talks, sharing their activism and visions for the future with OFF attendees. As a result, Raphael Adebayo, Nigerian pro-democracy activist and founder of the #EndSARS movement, and his Ignite Talk were featured in the Daily Maverick.



HONORING PRESS FREEDOM June 4, activists and journalists gathered to honor and celebrate those who risk everything for press freedom. Moderated by columnist and foreign correspondent lan Birrell, the evening included remarks from Norwegian photojournalist Nora Savosnick; Sebastien Lai, OFF mainstage speaker and the son of Jimmy Lai, founder of Hong Kong's Apple Daily newspaper; Norwegian photojournalist Espen Rasmussen; and Venezuelan journalist Carla Angola Rodriguez.



OFF CANP FOR KIDS OFF and the Sjøholmen Center co-hosted the second annual OFF Camp for Kids, an interdisciplinary human rights camp encouraging children to engage with themes explored during OFF, such as human rights, freedom, and democracy. Kids explored the city of Oslo, from the Nobel Peace Center to the Henie Onstad Art Center, and took part in fun and educational activities like workshops with renowned Norwegian artists, including cartoonist Øistein Kristiansen and painter Helene Knoop.





OSLO Freedom

LANGUAGES

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IMPRESSIONS

MENTIONS

COUNTRIES





For Victims of Human Rights Violations, Family Matters

BY DANIEL J. WAKIN



The Long Trial of Jimmy Lai BY JULIAN MORROW

NATIONAL REVIEW



Cries for Freedom, against Tyranny BY JAY NORDLINGER



Reclaiming Democracy With Bitcoin At The Oslo Freedom Forum

BY SUSIE VIOLET WARD

FORTUNE



Twitter founder Jack Dorsey warns social media algorithms are draining people of their free will— and Elon Musk agrees with him

BY CHRISTIAAN HETZNER



Ragib Naik Delivers Keynote On 'India's Authoritarian Descent' At **Oslo Freedom Forum**

BY SIDRA FATIMA

OSLO FREEDOM FORUM IN THE NEV



Havel Prize Awarded to Dissident Iranian Rapper Toomaj Salehi

BY AZADEH AKBARI



Drawing Oslo Freedom Forum

BY LIZA DONNELLY





Depicting North KoreaBY JAY NORDLINGER

BITCOINMAGAZINE°



Oslo Freedom Forum Witnesses Global Momentum for Bitcoin and Activism

BY FRANK CORVA

EL NACIONAL



María Corina Machado en el Foro de la Libertad de Oslo

BY LUIS DE JESÚS



Oslo Freedom Forum: The best Bitcoin conference that isn't about Bitcoin

BY JOE HALL



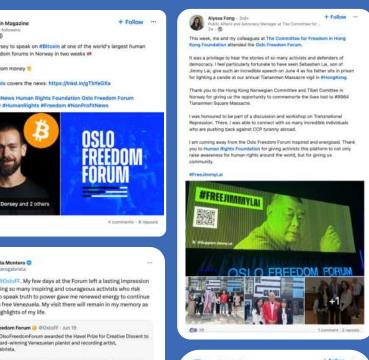
SOCIAL MEDIA IMPRESSIONS

UNIQUE POSTS VIDEO VIEWS











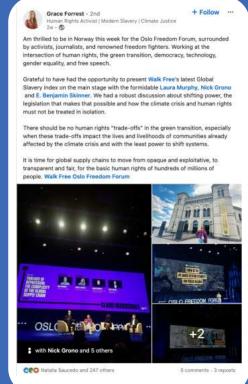
SOCIAL MEDIA HITS '



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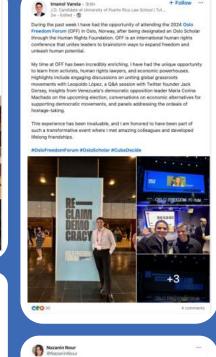
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17.











Iranian rapper Toomaj Salehi, who was sentenced to death for his song

lyrics, & protesting in 2022, will be honored with the Václav Havel prize

for Creative Dissent tomorrow @OsloFF.

Hindurva (barch OSLG FREEDOM FORUM. Ragib Hameed Naik, founder of India Hate Lab and Hindutva Watch, speaks on the OFF stage. OSLO FREEDOM FORUM RECAP 30

AHMED ALKHATIB GAZA



GAZAN WRITER AND ANALYST

Ahmed Alkhatib is a Palestinian-American peace advocate, who was raised in Gaza City, before leaving in 2005 as a teenage exchange student to the United States. Through his mainstage talk and his extensive writing, he calls for the peaceful coexistence of Israelis and Palestinians and takes the balanced approach of being an outspoken critic of Hamas and of Israel's war on Gaza. He emphasizes the necessity of ending the cycle of dehumanization resulting from the war in Gaza. He also bravely shares his own story of losing 31 family members killed by Israeli airstrikes in the aftermath of Oct. 7. Instead of seeking retribution for his loss, he uses his platform to promote peace, pragmatism, and coexistence, believing these are critical to ceasing the violence in Gaza and the West Bank and establishing a two-nation solution that recognizes Palestinian statehood.



ZHALA BAYRAMOVA (AZERBAIJAN)

AZERBAIJANI HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVIST

Zhala Bayramova is a lawyer and human rights activist focusing on abuses in Azerbaijan committed by Ilham Aliyev, who came to power in 2003, and his family. Bayramova is the child of Gubad Ibadoghlu, a renowned Azerbaijani scholar and economist who criticized the government and uncovered vast corruption and human rights abuses in the country, including embezzlement in Nagorno-Karabakh. In July 2023, Ibadoghlu and his wife were arrested during their visit to Azerbaijan. Ibadoghlu was subsequently placed in jail, where he was subjected to torture and inhumane treatment. Since April, he has remained under house arrest. In their speech, Bayramova talks about being the child of a prominent scholar who used his stature to oppose an authoritarian regime. They talk about their struggle in the face of the regime's provocation and targeting and about their move, first to the US, then to Sweden, witnessing for the first time a free and prosperous society. Returning to Azerbaijan to continue the family's work of highlighting abuses and crimes committed by the regime, they continue to campaign for their father's freedom.



OLGA GONZÁLEZ VENEZUELA

VENEZUELAN HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVIST

Olga González is a Venezuelan human rights activist who has worked tirelessly for justice in her husband's 2017 murder at the hands of the Maduro regime. Leonardo, González's husband, was gunned down after participating in a peaceful protest against the regime. In her OFF speech, González spoke of her husband's noble nature and how it contrasted with a regime that's unafraid to kill and torture its own citizens - crimes for which it is now being investigated for crimes against humanity. Her resilience and her brave work, as well as that of many others in Venezuela, are paving the way for justice and a return to democracy in the country.



SEBASTIEN LAI HONG KONG

SON OF JIMMY LAI, FOUNDER OF HONG KONG'S APPLE DAILY NEWSPAPER

Sebastien Lai is leading the international campaign to free his father, Jimmy Lai, freedom of speech champion, media entrepreneur, and owner of the now-shuttered newspaper Apple Daily. He is currently imprisoned in Hong Kong on trumped-up charges of "conspiring to print seditious publications to incite hatred against the Chinese and Hong Kong governments" and "colluding with foreign forces" under Beijing's draconian National Security Law. At the age of 76, Jimmy is Hong Kong's oldest political prisoner. Sebastien has given countless testimonies to raise awareness of his father's case and the erosion of fundamental freedoms in Hong Kong, including at the UN Human Rights Council and the US Congressional-Executive Commission on China. On the mainstage, Lai drew a much more intimate portrait of his father, Jimmy, recalling how he fled mainland China as a stowaway at the age of 12, going from "street urchin" to a self-made entrepreneur and newspaperman to a political prisoner.



RAQIB HAMEED NAIK



FOUNDER OF INDIA HATE LAB AND HINDUTVA WATCH

Raqib Hameed Naik is a journalist and founder of Hindutva Watch, India's only operational digital database and hate tracker that documents hate crimes and hate speeches against the country's religious minorities and other marginalized groups. Naik also founded India Hate Lab, a research project that studies hate speech, disinformation, and conspiracy theories targeting religious minorities.

On June 4, the day of India's elections, Naik spoke at OFF about the persecution of Kashmiris, Muslims, and other minorities in India by the Modi regime. He shared the struggle of combatting authoritarianism in India and how it will impact the world, as India hosts one-sixth of the world's population.



RECLAIM DEMOCRACY 2024

ANASTASIA SHEVCHENKO RUSSIA

RUSSIAN POLITICIAN AND OPPOSITION FIGURE

Anastasia Shevchenko is a Russian activist and opposition figure who was detained in 2019 and sentenced to 4.5 years in prison. She became the first person in the country to be sentenced under the "undesirable organizations" law, which stifles pro-democracy activity in Russia, for her work with Open Russia. While under arrest, Shevchenko's eldest daughter died. Shevchenko was eventually released and left the country, now using her platform to raise awareness of the abuses taking place in Russia. In her OFF speech, Shevchenko talked about her loss of a child while in detention and the inability to visit her dying daughter or to speak during her funeral. She talked about the detrimental impact Putin's actions have on children, the most vulnerable victims, in Ukraine and Russia. Shevchenko calls on people to pay utmost attention to their suffering and plight. She also called on members of the audience to sign a petition recognizing Putin as an illegitimate president of Russia.









On June 3, the Human Rights Foundation hosted the first Thulani Maseko Justice Prize Ceremony at Oslo City Hall. The Maseko Prize recognizes courageous human rights lawyers who risk, or have risked, their lives to defend the rule of law and democracy. The Maseko Prize honors the late Swazi human rights lawyer, renowned democracy advocate, and former OFF speaker, Thulani Maseko, who was assassinated in his home on Jan. 21, 2023.



RECLAIM DEMOCRACY 2024

This year's Maseko Prize recipient was the late Russian dissident and opposition leader Alexei Navalny. In 2011, Navalny founded the Anti-Corruption Foundation, through which he conducted anti-corruption investigations on state companies and senior government officials. In 2013, he came in second place in Moscow's mayoral election, and in 2018, he campaigned – but was illegally disqualified from appearing on the ballot – for the presidential election.

In 2019, Navalny was imprisoned under politically motivated charges of "violating protest laws" after he called for peaceful demonstrations in response to fraudulent city council elections. In August 2020, Navalny survived an assassination attempt after Russian agents poisoned him with a nerve agent. After his recovery in Germany, Navalny returned to Russia, where he was arrested and subsequently sentenced to 19 years in prison on charges of "extremism." On Feb. 16, 2024, Navalny, like Maseko, was murdered for his boundless courage. He was 47 years old.





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The Václav Havel International Prize for Creative Dissent, named in honor of the late Czech president, playwright, dissident, and former HRF chairman, celebrates the power of art and creativity in the struggle for human rights. This year's laureates were recognized during a ceremony on the Oslo Konserthus stage, followed by a performance of "Canaima: A Quintet for Piano and Strings" by laureate Gabriela Montero.



IRANIAN HIP-HOP ARTIST

Toomaj Salehi is an Iranian hip-hop artist known for lyrics protesting the Iranian regime and calling for human rights. In September 2022, at the height of the nationwide "Women, Life, Freedom" protests, Salehi released several songs supporting women's rights. One song, "Divination," with the lyrics, "Someone's crime was that her hair was flowing in the wind. Someone's crime is that he or she was brave and...outspoken," grew in popularity and was sung throughout the protests.

Salehi was first arrested in October 2022 and was released on bail in November 2023 after the Iranian Supreme Court overturned his charges of "corruption on Earth," "propaganda against the system," "collaboration with a hostile government," "inciting people to murder and riot," and "insulting the leadership." On Nov.27, 2023, he posted a YouTube video describing the torture and forced confession he experienced during his detention. Three days later, armed, plainclothes agents abducted Salehi. He was subsequently charged in two trials. On April 24, the Isfahan Revolutionary Court sentenced him to death. On June 22, the Iranian Supreme Court overturned his death sentence.



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OSLO FREEDOM FORUM RECAP RECLAIM DEMOCRACY 2024

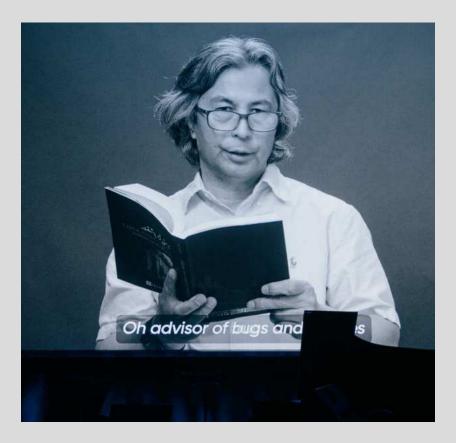
TAHIR HAMUT IZGIL

UYGHUR REGION

IUYGHUR POET AND FILMMAKER

Tahir Hamut Izgil is a prominent Uyghur poet, filmmaker, and activist. He is known for his avant-garde poetry, written in Uyghur and influenced by Uyghur life. Originally from Kashgar, Izgil led the 1989 student movement at the Central Nationalities Institute in Beijing. In the late 1990s, he was arrested on charges related to the possession of sensitive literature, leading to a three-year sentence in forced labor camps. He is among the few Uyghur intellectuals who successfully escaped the region in 2017.

Izgil's new memoir, "Waiting to Be Arrested at Night: A Uyghur Poet's Memoir of China's Genocide," documents his journey living in and escaping the Uyghur Region, sharing a rare testimony of the Uyghur genocide with the broader world. His book has been listed as one of the "50 notable works of nonfiction" by The Washington Post and as one of the "100 Must-Read Books of 2023" by Time Magazine.



GABRIELA MONTERO VENEZUELA

VENEZUELAN PIANIST AND RECORDING ARTIST

Montero is an internationally acclaimed Venezuelan pianist and composer. Montero's journey of creative dissent began in 2011 with her first orchestral composition, "Ex Patria," a tone poem designed to illustrate and protest Venezuela's descent into lawlessness, corruption, and violence. Her recording of the work won a Latin Grammy® for Best Classical Album in 2015. Further compositions followed, including the "Latin Concerto" (2016), "Babel" (2018), and "Canaima: A Quintet for Piano and Strings" (2024).

Winner of the 4th International Beethoven Award, Montero is a committed human rights advocate whose voice regularly reaches beyond the concert hall. She was named an Honorary Consul by Amnesty International in 2015. In January 2020, she was invited to give the Dean's Lecture on creative dissent at the Harvard Radcliffe Institute and has spoken and performed twice at the World Economic Forum in Davos. She was awarded the 2012 Rockefeller Award for her contribution to the arts and was a featured performer at Barack Obama's 2009 Presidential Inauguration.



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ART, MUSIC, & FILM: Carlos Vives performs on the **OSLO FREEDOM FORUM RECAP**

CARLOS VIVES

GRAMMY-WINNING SINGER, COMPOSER, AND AUTHOR

Carlos Vives, a Grammy Award-winning Colombian singer-songwriter and one of the most acclaimed artists in Latin America, performed a heartfelt concert for OFF participants and attendees. Alongside his band "La Provincia," Vives delivered a captivating performance, lending his unique, impassioned voice to the cause of freedom and human rights.

Vives is known for masterfully fusing the traditional sound of Colombian vallenato with pop and rock influences. He leads the nonprofit organization Tras La Perla, which seeks to improve sustainable development and quality of life in his native Santa Marta, Colombia. He was a goodwill ambassador for UNICEF and a supporting ambassador for the Plastic Oceans Foundation.



SONG BYEOK

NORTH KOREAN ARTIST AND DEFECTOR

For seven years, Song Byeok painted propaganda posters for the North Korean regime, depicting utopian scenes while simultaneously experiencing famine, torture, and abuse. Since escaping North Korea in 2002, he has used art to draw attention to the dark realities of the country.

During OFF, Byeok showcased his work at the "Heaven on Earth: Singing About North Korea" exhibition. The event, curated by Hong Kong activist, artist, and independent curator Clara Cheung, sought to raise awareness of North Korean human rights issues.



NADIA HERNÁNDEZ

VENEZUELAN ARTIST AND HRF ART IN PROTEST RESIDENT ARTIST

Nadia Hernández is a Venezuelan-Australian visual artist whose multi-disciplinary practice reflects a process of bearing witness to the loss of home and the symbolic power of memory. Informed by her experience as a Venezuelan woman living in Australia and positioning herself both within and outside the Venezuelan diaspora, Hernández makes art as a means to connect with a sense of place beyond geographic boundaries.

As part of her HRF Art in Protest Residency, Hernández's "En Todo Tiempo," a sound-based public art installation, was presented at the Oslo Konserthus. The artwork unites voices from the Venezuelan community in Miami, Fla., reciting and singing from an archive of Venezuelan protest songs. This collage of sound and assembled textile panels is an expression of cultural and political resistance.



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OSLO FREEDOM FORUM RECAP RECLAIM DEMOCRACY 2024

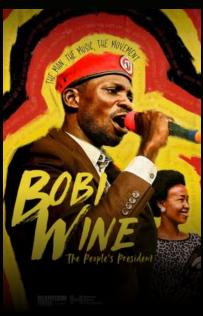
"BOBI WINE: THE PEOPLE'S PRESIDENT" & "INVISIBLE NATION"

FILM SCREENINGS

OFF attendees were invited to attend the screenings of two powerful films before the start of the conference: "Bobi Wine: The People's President" and "Invisible Nation." Through its soft power, film can expose abuses and injustices perpetrated by dictators and rally civil society around a cause. For this reason, HRF was pleased to bring these films to the OFF community.

With unprecedented access to Taiwan's sitting head of state, "Invisible Nation" takes audiences through the election and tenure of Tsai Ing-wen, the first female president of Taiwan. Following the screening, HRF Senior Project Manager Adam Kahan moderated a discussion and Q&A with Director Vanessa Hope. The film was the second-highest-attended screening of all 160+ screenings in Oslo's cinemas that day.

"Bobi Wine: The People's President" follows Ugandan opposition leader, parliamentarian, and pop star Bobi Wine. He has used his music to fight the regime led by Yoweri Museveni, who has been in power in the country for over 35 years. The screening was attended by local Ugandans, activists, HRF community members, and OFF speaker Paul Rusesabagina and his family. After the screening, Rusesabagina reflected on how many of the tactics used by the Museveni regime are identical to those used by Rwanda's Paul Kagame and other dictators worldwide.



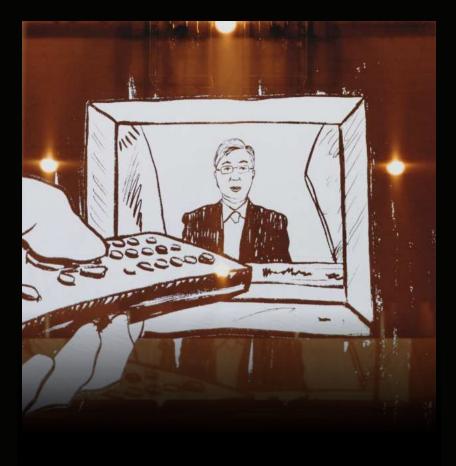


GULKA

ART EXHIBITION

The term "gulka" refers to a small isolation chamber within temporary detention centers in Central Asia. Within the gulkas, prisoners' movements are restricted, and there is very little fresh air.

This exhibit, curated by Aida Sulova, a multidisciplinary art director and independent curator from Kyrgyzstan, is a multisensory rendering of a gulka. It speaks to the many harsh realities faced by human rights defenders arbitrarily detained across Central Asia and sheds light on the region's broader struggle for democracy. It features artwork by Central Asian artists-activists Altyn Kapalova, Rita Karasartova, Timur Nusimbekov, Zhanel Skakhan, Ermina Takenova, and Tatyana Zelenskaya.





THE JERUSALEM YOUTH CHORUS

CHORAL AND DIALOGUE PROGRAM

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The Jerusalem Youth Chorus is a choral and dialogue program for Palestinian and Israeli youth in Jerusalem. Its mission is to provide a space for young people from East and West Jerusalem to grow together in song and dialogue. Through the co-creation of music and the sharing of stories, the choir empowers youth in Jerusalem with the responsibility to speak and sing their truths as they become leaders in their communities and inspire singers and listeners around the world.

"[We are] Palestinians and Israelis raising our voices to push back against the violence surrounding us, to reject war, occupation, and terror and instead sing out for peace, justice, inclusion, and equality," Micah Hendler, founder and artistic director of the Jerusalem Youth Chorus, said. Following Hendler's remarks, the Chorus presented a powerful and emotional virtual performance of an original song written about their pain, grief, insight, and resilience after the Oct. 7 attacks.

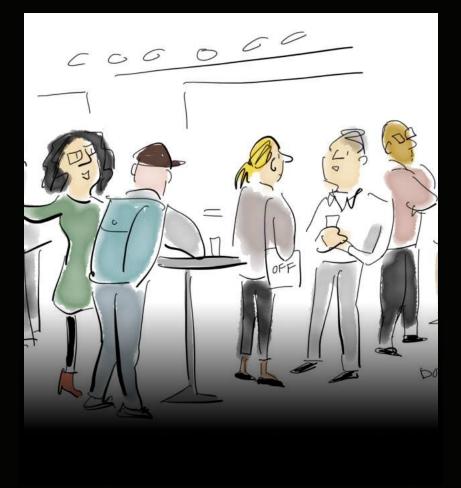




LIZA DONNELLY

AMERICAN CARTOONIST AND WRITER

OFF welcomed back Liza Donnelly, a writer and cartoonist with The New Yorker magazine, to live-draw the event. Donnelly has created political cartoons and live-drawn cultural and political events for numerous outlets and is the first cartoonist credentialed for the Academy Awards. She pioneered a form of digital visual journalism, or live drawing, wherein she digitally draws events in real time and streams them online.



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Through panel discussions, fireside chats, and workshops, this year's interactive programming challenged participants to think more critically about the issues presented during theater talks, forge partnerships, and create practical, innovative solutions to advance freedom worldwide.



Dr. Bessel van der Kolk shares his expertise on trauma and pathways to healing during a workshop.



ACHIEVING JUSTICE FOR VICTIMS OF ARBITRARY DETENTION

Courts in authoritarian regimes lack judicial independence and repeatedly violate due process. As a result, those who are arbitrarily detained must seek justice and freedom beyond their domestic legal systems, through international legal mechanisms and diplomacy.

ROBERTO GONZÁLEZ – CHIEF ADVOCACY OFFICER, HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION

JULIE SUNDAY – ASSISTANT DEPUTY MINISTER AND SENIOR OFFICIAL FOR HOSTAGE AFFAIRS AT GLOBAL AFFAIRS CANADA

TATYANA EATWELL – INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAWYER, DOUGHTY STREET CHAMBERS



DEFEATING THE ENABLERS

This panel explored all the ways so-called "enablers" in democracies – lawyers, accountants, public relations specialists, consultants, and more – help authoritarian regimes launder their money, access policymakers in democracies, and avoid sanctions.

CASEY MICHEL (MODERATOR) – DIRECTOR OF COMBATING KLEPTOCRACY PROGRAM, HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION

AAGE BORCHGREVINK – SENIOR ADVISER, NORWEGIAN HELSINKI COMMITTEE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS

BILL BROWDER – FOUNDER AND CEO
OF HERMITAGE CAPITAL MANAGEMENT,
HEAD OF GLOBAL MAGNITSKY JUSTICE
CAMPAIGN, AND AUTHOR

YAQIU WANG – RESEARCH DIRECTOR FOR CHINA, FREEDOM HOUSE



GAZA: WHAT HAPPENS NEXT?

This panel offered perspectives on the ongoing Israel-Hamas conflict, including from the Norwegian foreign minister and renowned Israeli and Palestinian intellectuals, who provided an international humanitarian law-based analysis.

HILDE SANDVIK (MODERATOR) -

JOURNALIST, AUTHOR, AND CREATOR OF THE AWARD-WINNING PODCAST "NORSKEN, SVENSKEN OG DANSKEN"

ESPEN BARTH EIDE – MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF NORWAY

GERSHON BASKIN – POLITICAL AND SOCIAL ACTIVIST

MARIE ANTOINETTE SEDIN – AMBASSADOR OF PALESTINE TO NORWAY AND ICELAND

MUSTAFA BARGHOUTI – LEADER OF THE PALESTINIAN NATIONAL INITIATIVE



SILENCING CRITICS: AUTHORITARIAN HOSTAGE-TAKING

Hostage-taking, a favored foreign policy tool of authoritarian regimes to silence dissidents, can involve enforced disappearances, arbitrary detention, and numerous other human rights violations. It's an issue at the nexus of security and human rights, and democracies must develop viable deterrents.

JASON REZAIAN (MODERATOR) -

WASHINGTON POST JOURNALIST AND FORMER IRANIAN HOSTAGE

JORGE TOLEDO – ARTIST AND FORMER VENEZUELAN HOSTAGE

NAZANIN ZAGHARI-RATCLIFFE – FORMER IRANIAN HOSTAGE

PAUL RUSESABAGINA – HUMANITARIAN AND REAL-LIFE HERO OF "HOTEL RWANDA"

AMBASSADOR ROGER CARSTENS -

SPECIAL PRESIDENTIAL ENVOY FOR HOSTAGE AFFAIRS



THREADS OF REPRESSION: THE GLOBAL SUPPLY CHAIN

More and more people are learning of the fashion industry's complicity in the ongoing Uyghur genocide. But they may not learn that numerous other industries, from automobiles and fishing to technology and aluminum, may be implicated in forced labor. Attendees learned from experts in the field how to eliminate forced labor and modern slavery from their homes.

BEN SKINNER (MODERATOR) – FOUNDER AND PRESIDENT, TRANSPARENTEM

GRACE FORREST – FOUNDING DIRECTOR, WALK FREE

LAURA MURPHY – POLICY ADVISER, US DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY

NICK GRONO - CEO, FREEDOM FUND

60 OSLO FREEDOM FORUM RECAP



HOW TO SET UP AND RUN A DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT

In response to the rise of authoritarianism, we must reimagine democracy as a dynamic and formidable challenge to autocracy. Lobsang Sangay, who served as president of the Central Tibetan Administration from 2011–2021, explained how to run a democratic government in exile. Sangay presented the Central Tibetan Administration, located in Dharamshala, India, as a successful model for other opposition leaders to set up governing bodies abroad.

LOBSANG SANGAY – FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE TIBETAN GOVERNMENT



This panel explored the intersection of genderbased violence and women's rights activism in countries ruled by authoritarian regimes. Panelists reflected on the violence perpetrated by regimes against women and LGBTQ+ individuals and how civil society has resisted, from Cuba to Uganda and Iran. The panel shed light on women's critical role in global movements, paving the way for a brighter, more just future.

YEGANEH REZAIAN (MODERATOR) -INTERIM PROGRAM COORDINATOR FOR THE MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA, COMMITTEE TO PROTECT JOURNALISTS

BOTA JADEMALIE – LAWYER, HUMAN RIGHTS DEFENDER, AND POLITICAL REFUGEE

CLARE BYARUGABA – LGBTIQ RIGHTS ADVOCATE, CHAPTER FOUR UGANDA

MARIANA KATZAROVA – UNITED NATIONS SPECIAL RAPPORTEUR ON THE SITUATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE RUSSIAN **FEDERATION**

ROSA MARIA PAYÁ - CUBAN PRO-DEMOCRACY ACTIVIST AND FOUNDER, CUBA DECIDE



AI, DEEPFAKES, & SURVEILLANCE

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This panel explored the various ways Al threatens democracies globally and the tools available to tackle these threats. It discussed tactics such as Al-powered surveillance methods, silencing of political opponents and human rights activists, and the use of Algenerated images, or deepfakes, particularly during election time.

JACQUELINE ROWE (MODERATOR) –
CONTENT POLICY RESEARCHER AT GLOBAL
PARTNERS ALLIANCE

BILL MARCZAK – SENIOR RESEARCHER, THE CITIZEN LAB

LINDSAY GORMAN – MANAGING DIRECTOR AND SENIOR FELLOW, GERMAN MARSHALL FUND

NIGHAT DAD – EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, DIGITAL RIGHTS FOUNDATION

SAM GREGORY – EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, WITNESS



SPORTS & DICTATORS: WEAPONIZING SPORTS FOR SOFT POWER

This panel explored the evolution of sports as a tool for statecraft within authoritarian regimes. Panelists reflected on the various ways autocrats weaponize sports, drawing from examples in Saudi Arabia, Qatar, and Rwanda, among others.

ALVARO PIAGGIO (MODERATOR) -

SENIOR POLICY OFFICER, HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION

FRIBA REZAYEE – FOUNDER, WOMEN LEADERS OF TOMORROW

DR. MICHAELA WRONG - JOURNALIST

PETE PATTISON – INVESTIGATIVE HUMAN RIGHTS JOURNALIST

STANIS ELSBOURG – SENIOR ANALYST, PLAY THE GAME

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INSIDE HOTEL RWANDA: LIVE PODCAST

Paul Rusesabagina and his daughters, Carine and Anaise Kanimba, joined HRF's Casey Michel and Elisha Maldonado for a live Dissidents & Dictators podcast recording to tell the story of Rusesabagina's heroism during the 1994 Rwandan genocide. They discussed his recent release from prison after being abducted by Paul Kagame's regime and sentenced to 25 years on false terrorism charges, as well as Kagame's constant tactics of reputation laundering and whitewashing to remain in power. They also discussed family, adoptions, and Rusesabagina's recipe for banana beer.

CASEY MICHEL (CO-HOST) - DIRECTOR OF COMBATING KLEPTOCRACY PROGRAM, HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION

ELISHA MALDONADO (CO-HOST) -DIRECTOR OF COMMUNICATIONS, HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION

PAUL RUSESABAGINA – HUMANITARIAN AND REAL-LIFE HERO OF "HOTEL RWANDA"

ANAÏSE KANIMBA - DAUGHTER OF PAUL RUSESABAGINA AND HUMAN RIGHTS ADVOCATE

CARINE KANIMBA – DAUGHTER OF PAUL RUSESABAGINA AND SPOKESPERSON FOR THE WORLD LIBERTY CONGRESS



DR. BESSEL VAN

The violence and oppression that dissidents, activists, and opposition leaders experience creates trauma that can leave a lasting impact on the body and brain. Join Dr. Bessel van der Kolk, pioneering trauma researcher, clinician, and author of New York Times bestseller "The Body Keeps the Score," to uncover methods for understanding and recovering from trauma. Dr. van der Kolk will share his expertise on trauma and pathways to healing in this workshop.

FOUNDER OF THE TRAUMA RESEARCH FOUNDATION AND NEW YORK TIMES BEST-SELLING AUTHOR OF "THE BODY KEEPS THE SCORE"

66 **OSLO FREEDOM FORUM RECAP**



SUSTAINING WELL-BEING: CARING FOR THE WORLD

This workshop focused on mental health and well-being for activists, dissidents, and those engaged in the struggle for freedom. Meditation and mental health experts offered guidance on methods for self-care amid the trauma and stress that accompanies activism.

DAN SIEGEL -

CLINICAL PROFESSOR OF PSYCHIATRY, UCLA SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

JACK KORNFIELD - CO-FOUNDER OF THE INSIGHT MEDITATION SOCIETY AND SPIRIT **ROCK CENTER**



FINANCIAL FREEDOM TRACK

HRF hosted the seventh annual OFF Financial Freedom Track at Rebel. The track shed light on how authoritarian regimes worldwide deploy financial repression tools to target dissidents and how citizens worldwide resist these tools with open-source software.

This year's track featured compelling presentations on how Bitcoin can fund counterterrorism initiatives, empower democratic movements worldwide, and provide banking services to marginalized communities. Panel discussions examined the significant risks that central bank digital currencies (CBDCs) pose to the civil liberties and human rights of citizens living in oppressive regimes like China and Nigeria. Additionally, attendees witnessed the launch of Volt, a new Bitcoin wallet, by Nigerian entrepreneur Abubakar Nur Khalil, and received details on pioneering research into Cross Input Signature Aggregation from HRF CISA Fellow Fabian Jahr.

EXPO INSTALLATIONS

Celebrities & Dictators

DAYS ONE & TWO HRF EXHIBTION •

Located in the Oslo Konserthus on the first and second day, the HRF Exhibition featured interactive booths inspired by seven of HRF's programs, as well as a library of books written by former OFF speakers. For information about all of HRF's programs, please visit hrf.org/programs.

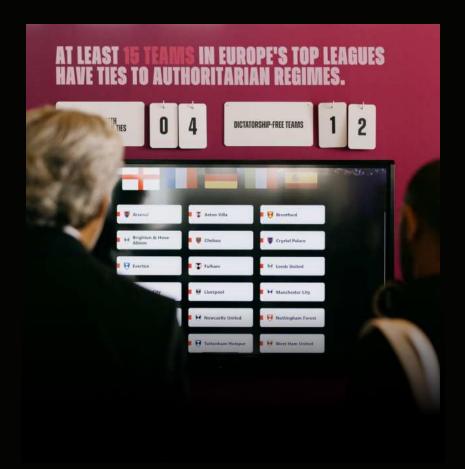
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KLEPTOCRACY LAUNDROMAT

The "Kleptocracy Laundromat," representing HRF's Combating Kleptocracy program, advertised tools wealthy autocrats use to launder money, such as buying Italian luxury goods and investing in the Norwegian fishing industry.





DESPOTS ON THE PITCH

At "Despots on the Pitch," showcasing HRF's Celebrities and Dictators program, attendees searched their favorite football leagues to learn whether they are owned by authoritarian regimes.

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CBDC TRACKER DEMO

Financial Freedom's "CBDC Tracker Demo" shed light on the dangers of central bank digital currencies (CBDCs), allowing attendees to try out HRF's new CBDC Tracker tool.



NORTH KOREAN PORTRAITS AND PARADOXES

"North Korean Portraits and Paradoxes," created by HRF's Flash Drives for Freedom program, gave attendees a glimpse into what life is like in North Korea, inviting them to step inside a replicated North Korean living room.



DAY THREE PARTNER EXPO =

On the third day of the conference, at Rebel, HRF showcased a diverse range of projects, art installations, and initiatives, including by artists and partners challenging tyranny.



"Listen," an exhibit curated by the War Childhood Museum, showcased items and stories from Ukrainian youth about how it feels to live in a country at war.





The Congo Clothing Company demonstrated how fashion can inspire consumers to support human rights by donating a portion of its sales to provide skills training to women in the DRC.





WE ARE PRODUCTS OF THE SAME FACTORY

While Iranian dissident artist Atena Farghadani couldn't attend OFF due to house arrest, HRF arranged an installation, "We Are Products of the Same Factory," to bring her art and the enduring power of creative expression to Oslo.



PETUREIT



ATTENTION

This experience is designed to educate and provoke thought. We ask you to look beyond the surface. Thank you.





PICTURE IT: DESTINATION UNFILTERED

The interactive "Picture It: Destination Unfiltered" installation, which premiered at HRF's South by Southwest (SXSW) booth, encouraged participants to support human rights when traveling abroad.





Thanks to this year's participants and attendees, human rights activists and civil society leaders took their rightful place in the spotlight to share their stories and speak out against the injustices committed by authoritarian regimes around the globe.

You can re-watch all theater talks at oslofreedomforum.com and on the OFF YouTube page.

Join us next year in Oslo, Norway, on May 26-28 for the 17th Oslo Freedom Forum!

